

**Table C-103. Federal obligations for research, by performer:
fiscal years 1982-2003**

[Dollars in millions]

Fiscal years	Total	Intra- mural ¹	Indus- trial firms excluding FFRDCs	FFRDCs admin by indus- trial firms	Univer- sities & colleges excluding FFRDCs	FFRDCs admin by univs and col- leges	Nonprofit insti- tutions excluding FFRDCs	FFRDCs admin by nonprofit insti- tutions	State and local govts	Foreign
1982	13,022.2	4,194.2	2,156.6	487.3	4,045.4	1,056.7	743.5	104.2	125.9	108.3
1983	14,253.5	4,710.3	2,114.2	522.6	4,467.9	1,250.1	836.9	85.2	136.7	129.6
1984	14,978.8	4,764.7	2,137.4	496.5	5,029.7	1,335.9	922.6	87.3	88.2	116.5
1985	16,133.4	5,056.1	2,074.4	485.9	5,726.3	1,421.3	1,045.1	97.0	89.5	137.9
1986	16,502.2	5,160.3	2,280.5	482.1	5,883.4	1,291.7	1,062.9	87.9	91.0	162.4
1987	17,940.5	5,437.7	2,448.6	433.5	6,640.2	1,471.0	1,207.5	89.8	90.2	121.9
1988	18,650.1	5,338.4	2,642.5	455.2	7,022.9	1,564.8	1,300.0	82.9	103.1	140.4
1989	20,765.5	5,897.0	2,875.0	604.3	7,793.1	1,703.4	1,519.8	109.5	121.2	142.1
1990	21,622.4	5,809.8	3,191.6	614.3	8,136.5	1,791.5	1,660.0	137.6	126.4	154.5
1991	23,968.4	6,454.4	3,406.5	709.6	8,867.5	2,160.9	1,925.9	170.9	129.3	143.4
1992	24,490.6	6,523.3	3,451.2	684.9	9,060.7	2,351.8	2,049.6	139.9	109.3	120.0
1993	26,890.5	7,451.8	3,923.8	799.3	9,892.3	2,299.4	2,041.3	173.4	211.8	97.4
1994	27,411.2	7,481.1	4,063.9	737.2	10,291.7	2,181.1	2,102.1	178.4	230.8	144.8
1995	28,434.4	7,684.5	4,698.7	811.6	10,353.8	2,233.6	2,078.7	207.2	221.4	144.8
1996	28,259.8	7,513.2	4,269.1	696.2	10,706.6	2,385.0	2,178.9	195.5	187.4	127.8
1997	29,365.3	7,666.9	4,392.1	759.6	11,173.2	2,598.9	2,294.9	217.5	144.0	118.2
1998	30,922.3	7,969.1	4,632.7	844.1	11,739.0	2,743.0	2,425.2	214.5	240.1	114.5
1999	33,527.5	8,685.8	4,579.8	879.3	13,203.8	2,554.1	2,806.7	469.5	232.4	116.1
2000	38,470.6	9,449.6	4,800.7	700.3	16,021.8	2,773.2	3,714.5	696.1	162.5	152.0
2001	44,713.7	11,130.9	5,262.3	822.3	18,657.1	3,096.3	4,577.9	739.4	308.7	118.9
2002 (Preliminary)	49,808.8	12,529.8	6,293.6	885.6	20,330.5	3,410.0	5,152.6	728.0	353.4	125.3
2003 (Preliminary)	53,376.9	13,210.6	6,565.7	982.4	22,228.9	3,478.2	5,750.9	741.2	282.4	136.6

¹ Intramural activities cover costs associated with the administration of intramural and extramural programs by Federal personnel as well as actual intramural performance.

KEY: FFRDCs = Federally funded research and development centers

NOTES: Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

Beginning in fiscal year 2000, the National Aeronautics & Space Administration reclassified Space Station as a physical asset and Space Station Research as equipment, and transferred funding for the program from R&D to R&D plant.

Beginning in fiscal year 2000, the National Institutes of Health classified all of its development activities as research.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development: Fiscal Years 2001, 2002, and 2003